

# Roteiro da Grande Mata Ancestral

# Great Ancestral Forest Route



Three national parks in the extreme south of Bahia

Experiences that await you and that will captivate you

Connections to create  
Knowledge to take with you  
and disseminate

- UNESCO World Heritage site
- Tradition, biodiversity and shared knowledge
- Strategic location: next to airports and lodging in cities, towns and indigenous villages
- Distinct and complementary characteristics

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- Forests with giant trees, sandbanks and mangroves
- Muçununga and bromeliad habitats
- Well-marked trails for hiking and cycling: multiple viewpoints
- Rivers for sailing or paddling; beaches and waterfalls for swimming
- Rich indigenous culture with experiences, rituals and hiking
- One of the darkest and most suitable places for stargazing

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- Admire preserved and lush natural landscapes
- Wildlife observation, especially birdwatching
- Rich Atlantic Forest and noble brazilwood
- Beautiful and historic Monte Pascoal
- Ancestral knowledge and wisdom



Images: @Conservação Internacional/Nico Ferri and @entreparkesbr / Letícia Alves and Dennis Hyde



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Lagoon  
Low light pollution

Indigenous territory  
Pataxó villages

Trails and roads

Tabuleiro Forest  
Muçununga  
Giant trees  
UNESCO Heritage Site



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Centuries-old  
brazilwood trees  
Giant bromeliads  
Waterfall  
Visitor Center



Sea beaches  
River beaches  
Mangrove  
Restinga  
Resistance of Indigenous Peoples Monument

Rivers  
Extremely low light pollution



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# Roteiro da Grande Mata Ancestral

## Great Ancestral Forest Route



### What to do in



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### Single day

- Permanent exhibition at the Visitor Center
- Centenary-old brazilwood Pau-Brasil
- Jacuba Waterfall

- Climb Monte Pascoal
- Pataxó Porto do Boi Reserve experience
- Canoe or SUP on the Caraíva or Corumbau Rivers

- Centuries-old trees: gameleira and juerana
- Swim and picnic at the lagoon
- Enjoy the view from the lookout point

### Couple of days

- Several trails to observe local wildlife
- Giant bromeliads
- Picnic on the Barra River, formerly known as Brazil river

- Giant trees and a sacred well
- Watch the sunrise and sunset
- Restinga and Porto da Onça

- Observe wildlife along the Lagoon Trail early in the day
- Cycling the Tambor Trail

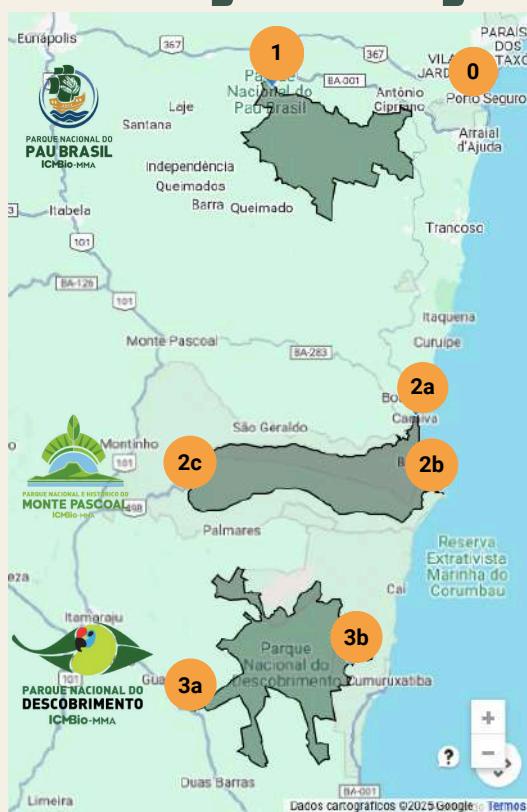
### More days

- Cycling trail (18 km) and dirt roads on Caminhos do Brasil Original (40 km)

- Ágohó tibá (full moon) ritual
- Stargazing
- Mountain to Sea Crossing (or vice versa)

- Cultural experience in the Pataxó villages
- Cumuruxatiba Trail
- Birdwatching in Cumuru

## Find your Way



0 Leaving from Porto Seguro ( BPS airport)

#### Pau Brasil National Park

- Visitor center

#### Monte Pascoal National and Historic Park

- Caraíva
- Corumbau
- Pé do Monte



Image: Brasil Ride @brasilride

#### Descobrimento National Park

- West/Main entrance/BR-489
- East/ Gurita Village/Cumuruxatiba



Image: @Conservação Internacional / Nico Ferri



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# Roteiro da Grande Mata Ancestral Great Ancestral Forest Route



## Pau Brasil National Park

### Access through Visitor Center

40 km from Porto Seguro historic center; 33 km from Arraial D'Ajuda; 47 km from Trancoso (paved road until road access + 5 km dirt road)

### Recommended overnight stay

Vale Verde (Porto Seguro district, park buffer zone)  
Porto Seguro, Arraial D'Ajuda or Trancoso (day-trip)

### Main attractions

Permanent exhibition: "The cradle of the original Brazil"  
Century-old brazilwood trees and giant bromeliads  
Hiking, cycling, and even driving trails  
River and waterfall swimming  
Lookout points  
Flora and fauna observation  
Birdwatching



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Images: @Conservação Internacional/Nico Ferri

## What to do and see

### Don't miss out

- See the permanent exhibition: "The Cradle of Original Brazil"
- See and feel centuries-old brazilwood trees
- Admire the giant bromeliads in Muçununga
- Cool off at Jacuba Waterfall

### Save extra time to

- Take a hike along the trails to observe local wildlife
- Refresh in the Barra River, once called the River of Brazil
- Travel 18 km of dedicated cycling trails and at least 40 km of dirt roads on the Caminhos do Brasil Original (Original Brazil Trails)

### For a complete experience



# Roteiro da Grande Mata Ancestral

## Great Ancestral Forest Route



### Monte Pascoal National and Historic Park

#### Caraíva - Coastal sector

62 km from Porto Seguro (paved road + dirt/slow road) until the canoe crossing (cars don't cross, there's paid parking in Nova Caraíva)

#### Recommended overnight stay

Caraíva (day-trip from Porto Seguro not recommended)

#### Main attractions

Experiences, cuisine, and rituals at the Pataxó Porto do Boi Reserve  
Beaches and swimming in the sea and river

Buggy tour

Canoe and SUP tours in the mangroves and rivers

Flora and fauna observation

Astrotourism / Stargazing



Images: @Conservação Internacional/Nico Ferri

## What to do and see

#### Don't miss out

- Experience the Pataxó Porto do Boi Indigenous Reserve
- Canoe or SUP through the Caraíva River mangroves
- Discover and admire Pataxó crafts

#### Save extra time to

- Take a buggy ride to Corumbau
- Watch the sunrise and sunset from the beaches

#### For a complete experience

- Watch the full moon rise by the sea and stargazing in the mangroves
- Historic village with native populations, traditional festivities, and forró music



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## Monte Pascoal National and Historic Park

### Corumbau - Coastal sector

**By canoe:** 10 km from Caraíva (sand by buggy) until canoe crossing  
**By car:** 202 km from Porto Seguro (paved road + dirt/slow road) until the canoe crossing (cars don't cross, will remain parked in Corumbau)  
*Corumbau village is outside the park limits in the Corumbau Marine Extractive Reserve (RESEX)*

### Recommended overnight stay

Corumbau (either Caraíva - day-trip)

### Main attractions

Trail through the Porto da Onça sandbank (view of the Mount)

Beaches and swimming in the sea and river

Buggy ride

Boat tour in the mangroves

Observe the fauna and flora

Astrotourism / Stargazing



Images: @entreparquesbr / Letícia Alves and Dennis Hyde

## What to do and see

### Don't miss out

- Canoe or SUP in the Corumbau River mangroves
- Explore the sandbank and see Monte Pascoal on the Porto da Onça trail
- Shop Pataxó crafts

### Save extra time to

- Take a buggy ride to Caraíva
- Watch the sunrise and sunset from the beaches
- Astrotourism and the full moon rising in the mangroves or on the beaches

### For a complete experience

- Participate in the ãogohó tibá (full moon) ritual
- Experience and Afro-Indigenous ritual with the Women Who Heal at Aruanda Pataxó - Aldeia Pará



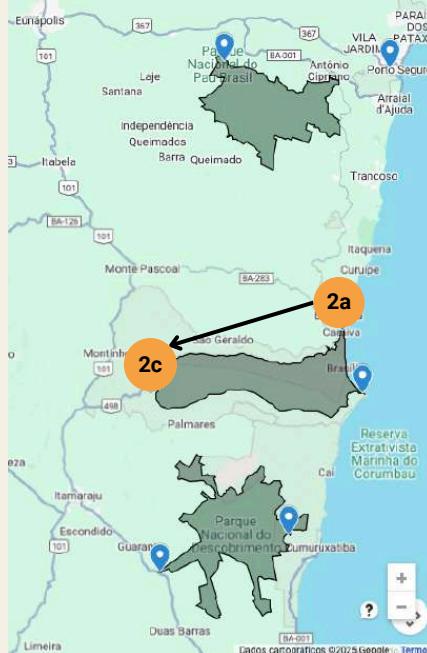
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## Monte Pascoal National and Historic Park

### Pé do Monte - Forest sector

83 km from Caraíva (paved + dirt); 100 km from Corumbau (paved + dirt)  
154 km from Porto Seguro (paved); 30 km from Itamaraju (paved)

### Recommended overnight stay

Itamaraju (it's possible, but far to do a day-trip from Porto Seguro)

### Main attractions

Climb Mount Pascoal

Hiking trails with an indigenous guides

Crossing from the sea to the mountain: on foot, by bike, or off-road

Monument to the Resistance of Indigenous Peoples

Giant, centuries-old trees

Observing fauna and flora

Astrotourism / Stargazing



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## What to do and see

### Don't miss out

- Climb Mount Pascoal with a Pataxó guides
- Visit the Monument to the Resistance of Indigenous Peoples
- Learn about and shop Pataxó crafts

### Save extra time to

### For a complete experience

- Discover the giant, centuries-old trees and the sacred well

- Participate in the ãgohó tibá (full moon) ritual
- Crossing from the Mount to the sea: on foot or by bicycle with Pataxó guides



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# Roteiro da Grande Mata Ancestral

## Great Ancestral Forest Route



### Descobrimento National Park

#### Main access through road BA 489

50 km from Pé do Monte (paved); 60 km from Corumbau (paved + dirt)  
 20 km from Itamaraju (paved); 30 km from Prado (paved); 180 km from Porto Seguro (paved)

#### Recommended overnight stay

Itamaraju or Prado (it's possible, but a bit far for a day-trip from Porto Seguro)

#### Main attractions

Giant, centuries-old trees  
 Lagoon with deck: meditation, swimming, picnicking  
 Accessible viewpoint  
 Trails on foot, by bike, or even by vehicle  
 Observe fauna and flora, especially birdwatching  
 Lagoon and Cumuruxatiba trails



Images: @Conservação Internacional/Nico Ferri and @entreparkesbr / Letícia Alves and Dennis Hyde

## What to do and see

### Don't miss out

- Admire the giant, centuries-old trees: gameleira and juerana
- Refresh at the Só Não Vou Lagoon
- Admire the view from the lookout

### Save extra time to

- Watch wildlife on one of the many trails

### For a complete experience

- Take a bike ride along the Tambor trail



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### Descobrimento National Park

**East entrance - Access through Gurita Village in Cumuruxatiba**  
37 km from Prado (paved + dirt); 7 km from Cumuruxatiba

#### Recommended overnight stay

Cumuruxatiba or in one of the 6 Pataxó villages: Alegria Nova, Gurita, Kaí, Monte Dourado, Pequi e Tibá

#### Main attractions

Ethnotourism: visiting villages and experiencing Pataxó culture

Trails on foot, by bike, or even by vehicle

Observe fauna and flora, specially birdwatching



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## What to do and see

#### Don't miss out

- Complete the Descobrimento National Park crossing (Lagoa Trail and Cumuruxatiba Trail) with a Pataxó guide

#### Save extra time to

- Visit and enjoy a cultural experience in the Pataxó villages

#### For a complete experience

- Participate in the Birdwatching Cumuru program

# Roteiro da Grande Mata Ancestral

## Great Ancestral Forest Route



About the route

Videos



Website



How to visit



Image: @Conservação Internacional/Nico Ferri

## Learn more about the parks

Videos

Website

More links



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Click on the images to be directed to the videos and websites



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## Recommendations

- Carry water, light food, a hat, insect repellent, and sunscreen
- Wear closed-toe shoes, gaiters, and hiking poles on the trails

## Visiting rules

- Pets harm wildlife and are therefore not allowed to accompany visitors
- Stay on established trails, avoid shortcuts
- Be careful where you touch and step, checking for thorns, insects, and other animals
- Be silent and listen to nature! The use of portable sound equipment, loud bangs, and noises that may disturb local wildlife are prohibited
- Leave only footprints! Do not light fires, take care of your trash, and dispose of it properly at the end of the tour, including food scraps
- Collecting rocks, plants, flowers, seeds, or any other material is prohibited
- Fishing, hunting, capturing, harassing, or chasing wild animals is prohibited
- Carrying weapons, including slingshots, traps, machetes, sickles, and similar weapons, is prohibited
- Smoking cigarettes of any kind and consuming alcoholic beverages or any other substances considered intoxicating are prohibited within National Parks
- Inform yourself about the areas where an Indigenous guide is required
- Listen to, respect, and follow the instructions of your guide and the people who inhabit the territories and surrounding areas
- Respect the departure times of attractions and parks. Request prior authorization for activities with special opening hours